



xに注目して整理 (y2を定数)

$$\begin{aligned}
 (12) \quad & x^2 + xy - 2y^2 - 3x + 3y \\
 \rightarrow & = x^2 + (y-3)x + (-2y^2 + 3y) \\
 & = x^2 + (y-3)x - y(2y-3) \\
 & \begin{array}{r}
 1 \quad 2y-3 \rightarrow 2y-3 \\
 1 \times \quad -y \rightarrow -y \\
 \hline
 \phantom{1} \quad \phantom{2y-3} \quad y-3
 \end{array} \\
 & = (x+2y-3)(x-y)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$(13) \quad 4x^2 - 4xy - 3y^2 - 6x + 5y + 2 \quad (14) \quad 2x^2 + 6xy + 4y^2 + 5x + 11y - 3$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 3 \quad 1 \rightarrow 1 \quad \text{左括掛ける} \\
 1 \times \quad -2 \rightarrow -6 \\
 \hline
 \phantom{1} \quad \phantom{-2} \quad -5
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & = 4x^2 - (4y+6)x - (3y+1)(y-2) = 2x^2 + (6y+5)x + (4y-1)(y+3) \\
 & \begin{array}{r}
 2 \quad y-2 \rightarrow 2y-4 \\
 2 \times \quad -(3y+1) \rightarrow -6y-2 \\
 \hline
 \phantom{2} \quad \phantom{-(3y+1)} \quad -4y-6
 \end{array} \\
 & = (2x+(y-2))(2x-(3y+1)) \\
 & = (2x+y-2)(2x-3y-1)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 4 \quad -1 \rightarrow -1 \quad \text{左括掛ける} \\
 1 \times \quad 3 \rightarrow 12 \\
 \hline
 \phantom{1} \quad \phantom{3} \quad 11
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2 \quad 4y-1 \rightarrow 4y-1 \\
 1 \times \quad y+3 \rightarrow 2y+6 \\
 \hline
 \phantom{1} \quad \phantom{y+3} \quad 6y+5
 \end{array}$$

$$= (2x+4y-1)(x+y+3)$$

$$\square^2 - 2\square - 8 = (\square - 4)(\square + 2)$$

の解法は!

$$\begin{aligned}
 (15) \quad & x^4 - 7x^2 + 1 \\
 & \text{4次と0次を平方完成} \\
 & = (x^4 + 2x^2 + 1) - 2x^2 - 7x^2 \\
 & \quad \text{補綴り} \\
 & = (x^2 + 1)^2 - 9x^2 \leftarrow \Delta^2 - \nabla^2 \text{の形} \\
 & = (x^2 + 1 - 3x)(x^2 + 1 + 3x)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (16) \quad & x^4 - 2x^2 - 8 \quad \left( \begin{array}{l} \text{117番(15)の形に似ている} \\ \text{解法は同じ} \end{array} \right) \\
 & = (x^2)^2 - 2(x^2) - 8 \\
 & = (x^2 - 4)(x^2 - 2) \\
 & = (x-2)(x+2)(x^2-2) \\
 & \Delta^2 - \nabla^2 \text{の形} \rightarrow \\
 (17) \quad & 4x^4 + 1 \\
 & \text{4次と0次を平方完成} \\
 & = (4x^4 + 4x^2 + 1) - 4x^2 \\
 & \quad \text{補綴り} \\
 & = (2x^2 + 1)^2 - 4x^2 \\
 & = (2x^2 + 1 - 2x)(2x^2 + 1 + 2x)
 \end{aligned}$$

1. (1)  $(a+b-c+d)(a+b+c-d)$  (2)  $(a+b-2)^2$  (3)  $(2x-y-3)(2x-y+2)$  (4)  $(y+1)(x^2-xy+3)$  (5)  $(x-1)(x^2+xy+x-y+1)$  (6)  $(a+b)(ac-bc+1)$  (7)  $(a+b)(a^2-ab+b^2+c)$  (8)  $(x-2y+1)(x+y+3)$  (9)  $(x-y-1)(x-2y+1)$  (10)  $(2x+2y+1)(x+y-1)$  (11)  $(3x+y+2)(x-2y+1)$  (12)  $(x-y)(x+2y-3)$  (13)  $(2x+y-2)(2x-3y-1)$  (14)  $(2x+4y-1)(x+y+3)$  (15)  $(x^2-3x+1)(x^2+3x+1)$  (16)  $(x^2+2)(x-2)(x+2)$  (17)  $(2x^2-2x+1)(2x^2+2x+1)$